

« » , ,

(reset).

RAM (Random Access Memory,

).

(RAM,

Random Access Memory,

) -

(

).

1996 .

40

1996 .

4

125

128

DOS.
; 4
DOS, Windows 3.1 Windows for Workgroups. DOS , Windows -
: Windows-

Windows- ; 8
Windows 3.1, Windows for Workgroups,

, Windows 95 OS/2 Warp,
; 16
Windows 95 OS/2,

Windows NT, 8-16 ; 32

Windows NT.
: 1. DRAM

(RAM) 2. SRAM (RAM).

, , , ,
(8-),
: , , ,
().

: 1) / (Row/column) ,

(Static-column) .

()
. 3) (Interleaved) ,

386

() ,
: i, i+1, i+2 .

,
2- 4- , .

2 4

i , i+1 . . .

. 4) (Page-mode) .

1 2 . . .

128

(read-ahaed)

DRAM (Dynamic RAM – DRAM)

DRAM –

(), 15 .

10%

1% ()

CMOS,

“ ”;

DRAM

DRAM

1;

0.

DRAM,

DRAM

DRAM
60
DRAM

DRAM.

FPM
DRAM

— (Fast Page Mode),
Column Nibble Mode. — Static

512

(burst) 486

EDO DRAM, SDRAM RDRAM,
RDRAM, SLDRAM (SynchLink DRAM)

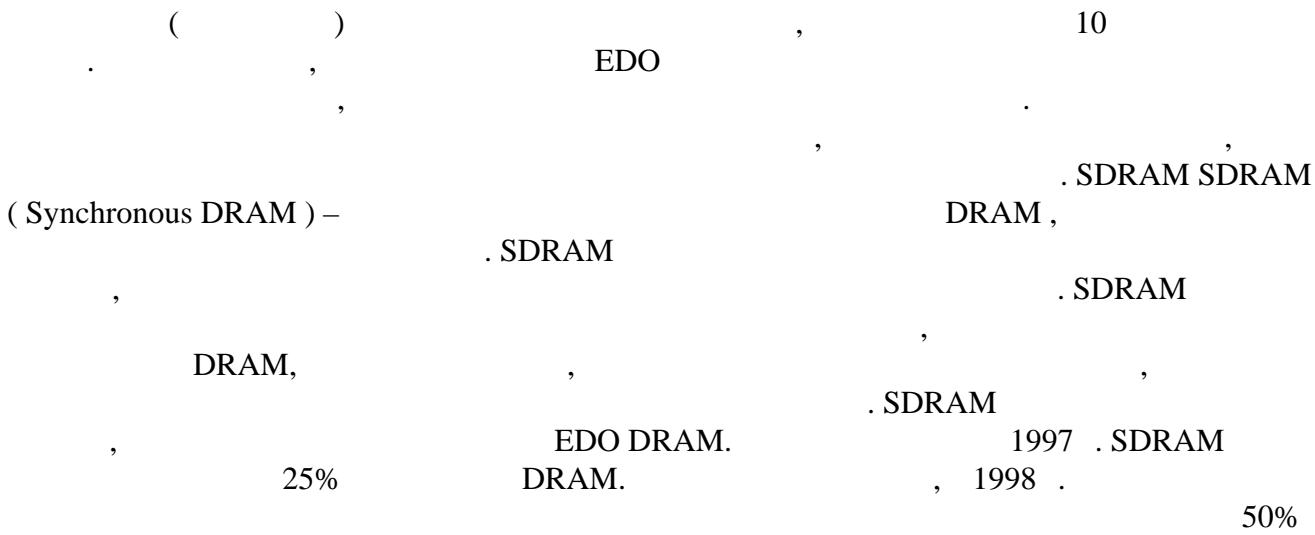
Pentium
Data Out).
EDO

DRAM
- ESDRAM, DDR SDRAM, Direct

EDO 1995 ,
- EDO (Extended
Hyper Page Mode.
Micron Tehnology. EDO

— Etended
FPM, ,

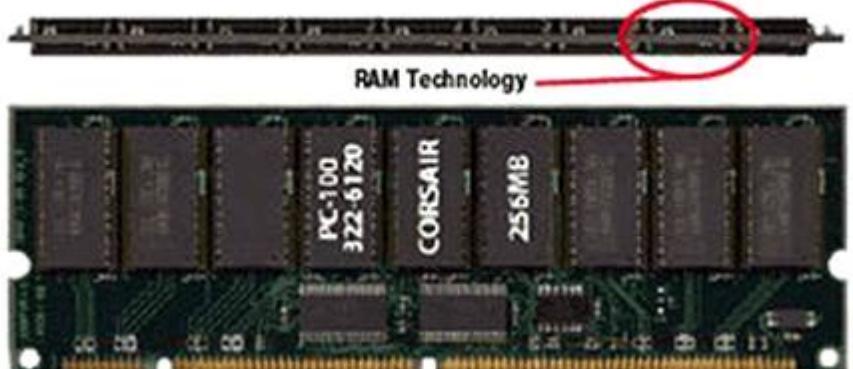
Data Out,



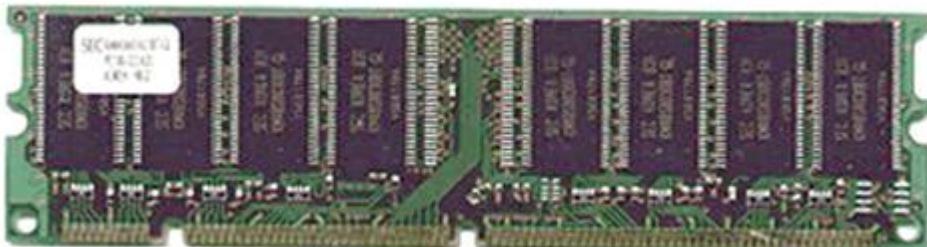
SDRAM 66 100

, 125 143
 SDRAM.

100 MHz 256 MB REGISTERED SDRAM MODULE



SDRAM 256
 EDO , 100



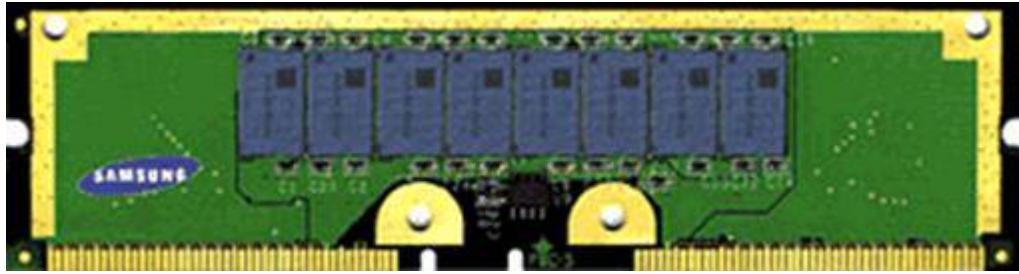
SDRAM PC100 440BX SDRAM
 100 , Intel ,
 , Intel ,
 , - SDRAM PC100. PC100.

6-

SDRAM. SDRAM, Intel
 SDRAM Component SPEC (version 1.5). 8- , 10-
 Intel, 100 ..
 EEPROM. SPD,

Intel SPD Component SPEC (version 1.2).

PC100 ,
PC100 ,
70 ,
SDRAM PC133. , ,
PC100 10-30%.
,
AMD, Intel Intel,
AGP 4x. 133- Rambus,
,
PC100- 133 ,
, VIA Technologies, Inc., Acer Laboratories Inc. (ALi), OPTi Inc.,
Silicon Integrated Systems (SiS) Standard Microsystems Corporation (SMC),
PC133.
, - Virtual Channel Memory. VCM ,
,
SDRAM. VCM,
SDRAM,
. Enhanced SDRAM (ESDRAM)
DRAM- ,
SRAM , .
SDRAM , ESDRAM Ramtron International Corporation. ESDRAM -
SRAM.
200 . , DRAM-
,
(SDRAM II) DDR SDRAM (Double Date Rate SDRAM) DRAM. DDR SDRAM
SDRAM ,
SDRAM, 168- SDRAM, ,
SDRAM, DIMM. DDR SDRAM ,
(), SDRAM . SDRAM SDRAM ,
,
, SDRAM , SDRAM ,
, SDRAM 400 ,
,
SLDRAM DRDRAM.
DRDRAM.



DRDRAM RDRAM (Rambus DRAM) RDRAM , Rambus,
Inc. 400 ,
800 .

Rambus . Direct Rambus DRAM -
Rambus, Inc.

DRAM. Direct Rambus DRAMs

Direct Rambus RDRAM 600	1995 ..	150	RDRAM. SGI Indigo2 IMPACTtm,
Nintendo64,			
RDRAM	1997 ..	Concurrent RDRAM.	
			1996 . Rambus, Inc. Intel Corporation
			RAMDRA

RAM , FPM RAM, EDO RAM, DRAM, VRAM, WRAM, SGRAM, MDRAM, SDRAM, SDRAM II (DDR SDRAM), ESDRAM, SDRAM, RDRAM, Concurrent RDRAM, Direct Rambus.

SRAM (Static RAM – SRAM).	, , ,	, , ,	, , ,
			SRAM
			SRAM 2 , , ,
			500
			SRAM 6

SRAM	, SRAM	, , ,	, , ,
			SRAM
			SRAM , , ,
SRAM			

SRAM,
- DRAM.
SRAM

SRAM,
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, DRAM.
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SIMM ,
 30- ,
 64- ,
 SIMM , , ,
 : , ,
 DIMM 168 FPM EDO RAM, ,
 SIMM
 , ,
 RIMM. 1996 .
 SIMM SDRAM.
 , DIMM Pentium.
 ,



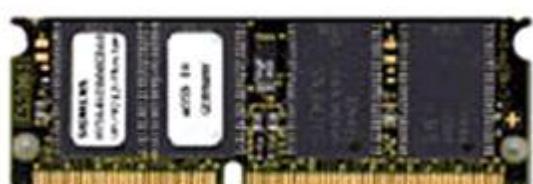
Registered DIMM

 DIMM.
 , SDRAM
 FPM EDORAM. ,
 (), FPM EDO
 , SDRAM

 (60-70) ,
 , RIMM, SO-DIMM
 SO-RIMM.

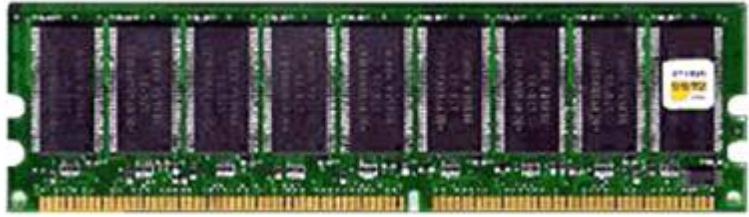
SIMM ,
 168- DIMM. SO-DIMM SO-RIMM,
 , DIMM RIMM,

RIMM Intel 840.



SO-DIMM

DIMM , (10 11)
 , (40 41) - ,



DDR DIMM

SIMM

SIMM

brand-name generic- . ()

(, ,).
databook (,).

, . . . (Samsung Micron).

Intel 820. Direct Rambus.

i820 DRDRAM DRDRAM , . .

SDRAM, , RDRAM

(, Direct Rambus SDRAM),
 , Direct Rambus
 DIMM (2,5 Direct Rambus 3,3 SDRAM).

Windows'98.
22MHz

Windows'98

48Mb

64Mb 128 Mb.

PC,

2

3

Windows,

OS2/

(

1

DIP, SIMM, SIPP DIMM,

: DIP, SIMM DIMM..

Pentium, Pentium Pro

72-

DIMM.

,
PentiumII

(32- 36-

SIMM

168-

SIMM DIMM ·

DIP
V SIPP.

90°

()

SIMM

SIMM.

SIMM « »

SIMM,

DIMM

DIMM,

DIMM

SIMM DIMM

SIMM DIMM

SIMM

BIOS.